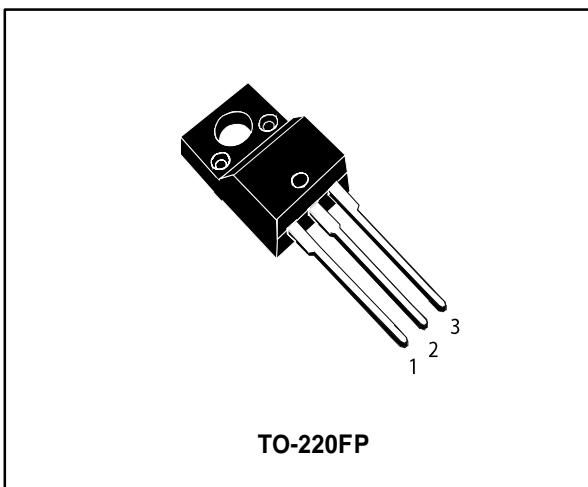
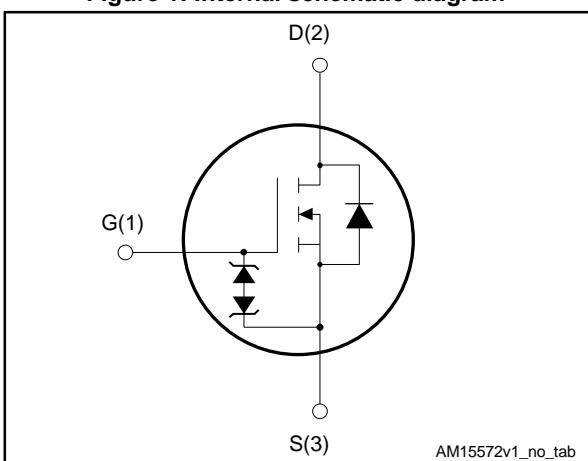


## N-channel 600 V, 0.175 $\Omega$ typ., 18 A MDmesh™ M2 EP Power MOSFET in a TO-220FP package

Datasheet - production data



**Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram**



### Features

Order code	$V_{DS} @ T_{Jmax}$	$R_{DS(on)} \text{ max.}$	$I_D$
STF25N60M2-EP	650 V	0.188 $\Omega$	18 A

- Extremely low gate charge
- Excellent output capacitance ( $C_{oss}$ ) profile
- Very low turn-off switching losses
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

### Applications

- Switching applications
- Tailored for Very High Frequency Converters ( $f > 150$  kHz)

### Description

This device is an N-channel Power MOSFET developed using MDmesh™ M2 EP enhanced performance technology. Thanks to its strip layout and an improved vertical structure, the device exhibits low on-resistance, optimized switching characteristics with very low turn-off switching losses, rendering it suitable for the most demanding very high frequency converters.

**Table 1: Device summary**

Order code	Marking	Package	Packaging
STF25N60M2-EP	25N60M2EP	TO-220FP	Tube

## Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{GS}$	Gate-source voltage	$\pm 25$	V
$V_{GS}$	Transient gate-source voltage ( $t_p \leq 10$ ns)	$\pm 35$	V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25$ °C	18 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100$ °C	11.3 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$I_{DM}^{(2)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	72 <sup>(1)</sup>	A
$P_{TOT}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25$ °C	30	W
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15	V/ns
$dv/dt^{(4)}$	MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness	50	V/ns
$V_{ISO}$	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink ( $t = 1$ s, $T_C = 25$ °C)	2500	V
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range	- 55 to 150	°C
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature		

**Notes:**

(1)Limited Limited by maximum junction temperature.

(2)Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

(3) $|I_{SD}| \leq 18$  A,  $di/dt \leq 400$  A/ $\mu$ s;  $V_{DS}$  peak <  $V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 400$  V.(4) $V_{DS} \leq 480$  V

Table 3: Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	4.2	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5	°C/W

Table 4: Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_{jmax}$ )	3.5	A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25$ °C, $I_D = I_{AR}$ ; $V_{DD} = 50$ V)	200	mJ

## 2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified

Table 5: On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$	600			V
$I_{\text{DS}(\text{SS})}$	Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 600 \text{ V}$			1	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 600 \text{ V}, T_C = 125^\circ\text{C}$ (1)			100	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-body leakage current	$V_{DS} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = \pm 25 \text{ V}$			$\pm 10$	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{GS(\text{th})}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$	2	3	4	V
$R_{DS(\text{on})}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 9 \text{ A}$		0.175	0.188	$\Omega$

**Notes:**

(1)Defined by design, not subject to production test.

Table 6: Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$C_{iss}$	Input capacitance	$V_{DS} = 100 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$	-	1090	-	pF
$C_{oss}$	Output capacitance		-	56	-	pF
$C_{rss}$	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1.6	-	pF
$C_{oss \text{ eq.}}^{(1)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 480 \text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$	-	255	-	pF
$R_G$	Intrinsic gate resistance	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}, I_D = 0 \text{ A}$	-	7	-	$\Omega$
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	(see Figure 16: "Test circuit for gate charge behavior")	-	29	-	nC
$Q_{gs}$	Gate-source charge		-	6	-	nC
$Q_{gd}$	Gate-drain charge		-	12	-	nC

**Notes:**

(1) $C_{oss \text{ eq.}}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$

Table 7: Switching Energy

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$E_{(\text{off})}$	Turn-off energy (from 90% $V_{GS}$ to 0% $I_D$ )	$V_{DD} = 400 \text{ V}, I_D = 2 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 4.7 \Omega, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	-	7	-	$\mu\text{J}$
		$V_{DD} = 400 \text{ V}, I_D = 4 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 4.7 \Omega, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	-	8	-	$\mu\text{J}$

Table 8: Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 300 \text{ V}$ , $I_D = 9 \text{ A}$ $R_G = 4.7 \Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see <i>Figure 15: "Test circuit for resistive load switching times"</i> and <i>Figure 20: "Switching time waveform"</i> )	-	15	-	ns
$t_r$	Rise time		-	10	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time		-	61	-	ns
$t_f$	Fall time		-	16	-	ns

Table 9: Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current		-		18	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		72	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $I_{SD} = 18 \text{ A}$	-		1.6	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 18 \text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_{DD} = 100 \text{ V}$ (see <i>Figure 17: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"</i> )	-	360		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	5		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current		-	28		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 18 \text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_{DD} = 100 \text{ V}$ , $T_j = 150^\circ\text{C}$ (see <i>Figure 17: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"</i> )	-	445		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	6.5		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current		-	29		A

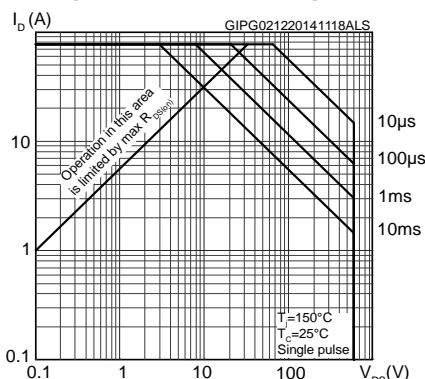
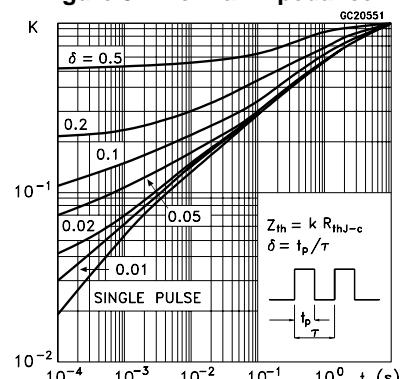
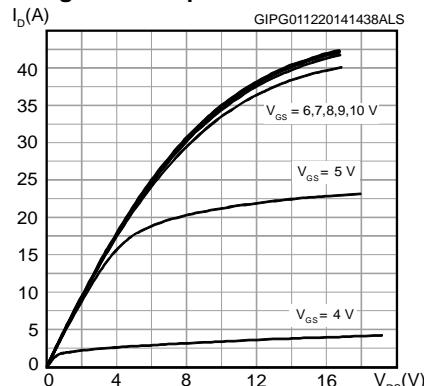
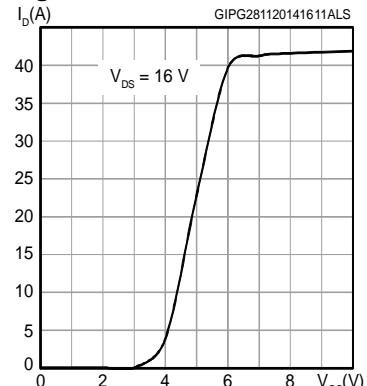
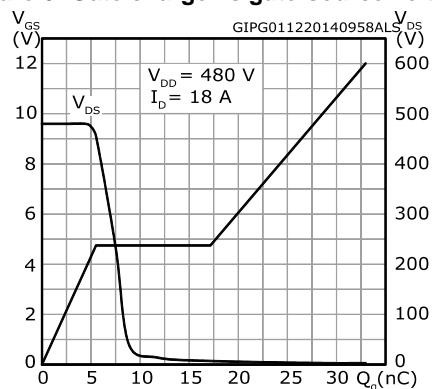
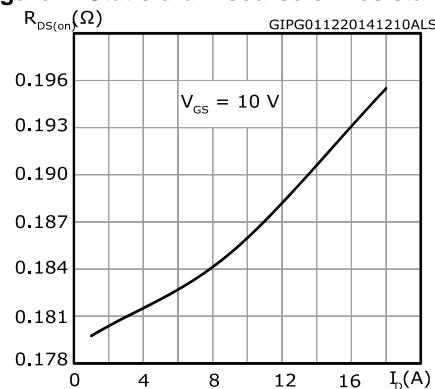
**Notes:**

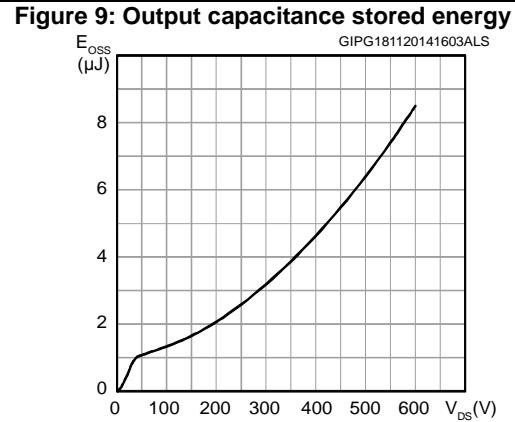
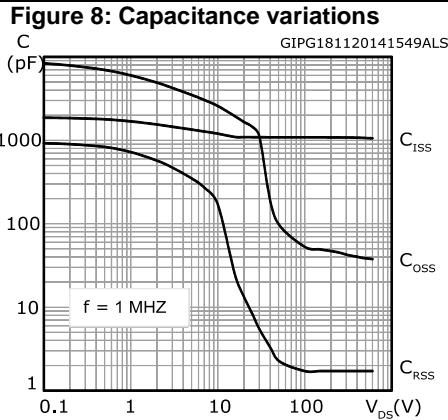
(1)Pulse width is limited by safe operating area

(2)Pulsed: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

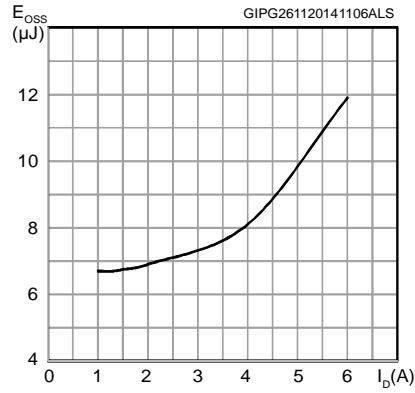
## 2.2

## Electrical characteristics (curves)

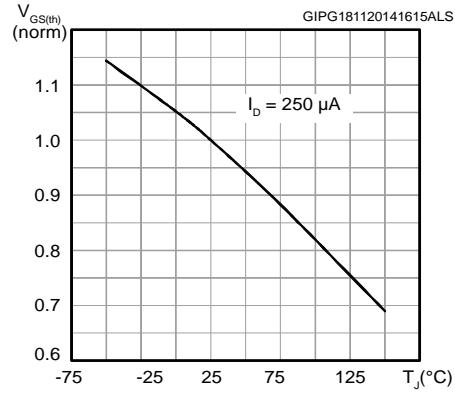
**Figure 2: Safe operating area****Figure 3: Thermal impedance****Figure 4: Output characteristics****Figure 5: Transfer characteristics****Figure 6: Gate charge vs gate-source voltage****Figure 7: Static drain-source on-resistance**



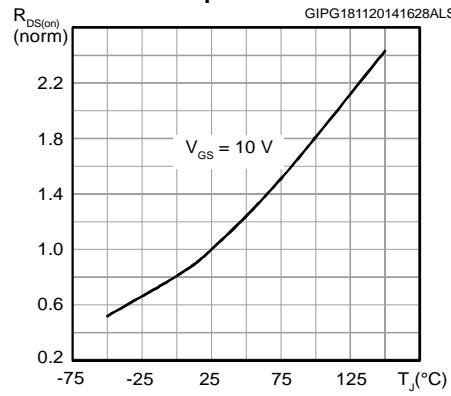
**Figure 10: Turn-off switching loss vs drain current**



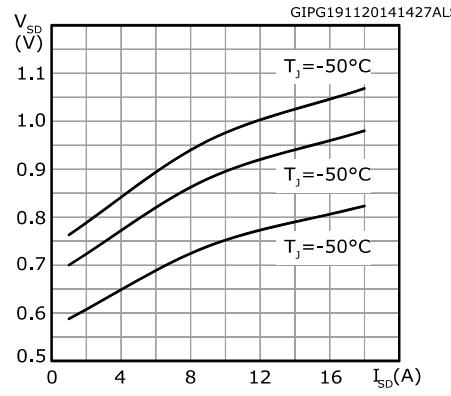
**Figure 11: Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature**

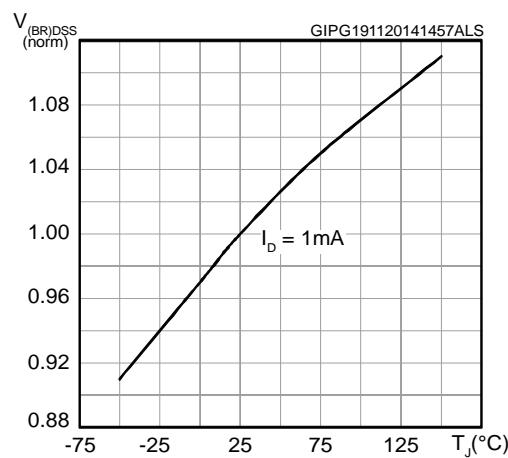


**Figure 12: Normalized on-resistance vs temperature**



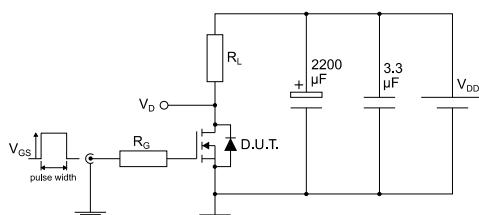
**Figure 13: Source-drain diode forward characteristics**



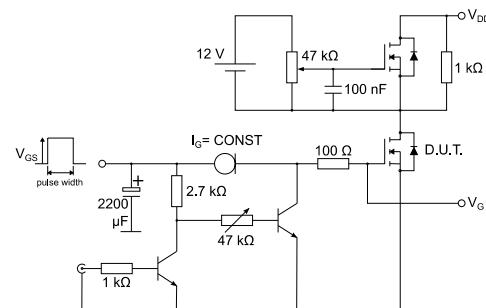
**Figure 14: Normalized  $V_{(BR)DSS}$  vs temperature**

### 3 Test circuits

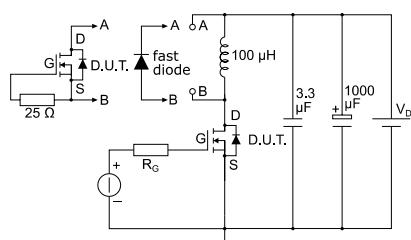
**Figure 15: Test circuit for resistive load switching times**



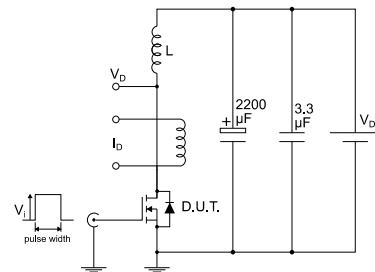
**Figure 16: Test circuit for gate charge behavior**



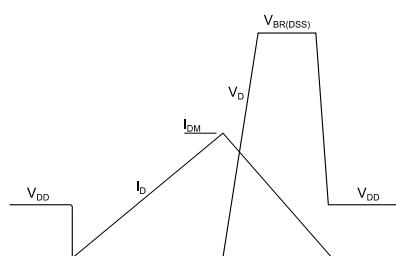
**Figure 17: Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**



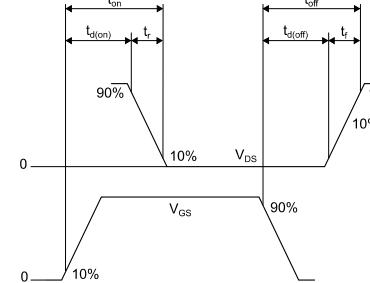
**Figure 18: Unclamped inductive load test circuit**



**Figure 19: Unclamped inductive waveform**



**Figure 20: Switching time waveform**



## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com).  
ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

## 4.1 TO-220FP package information

Figure 21: TO-220FP package outline

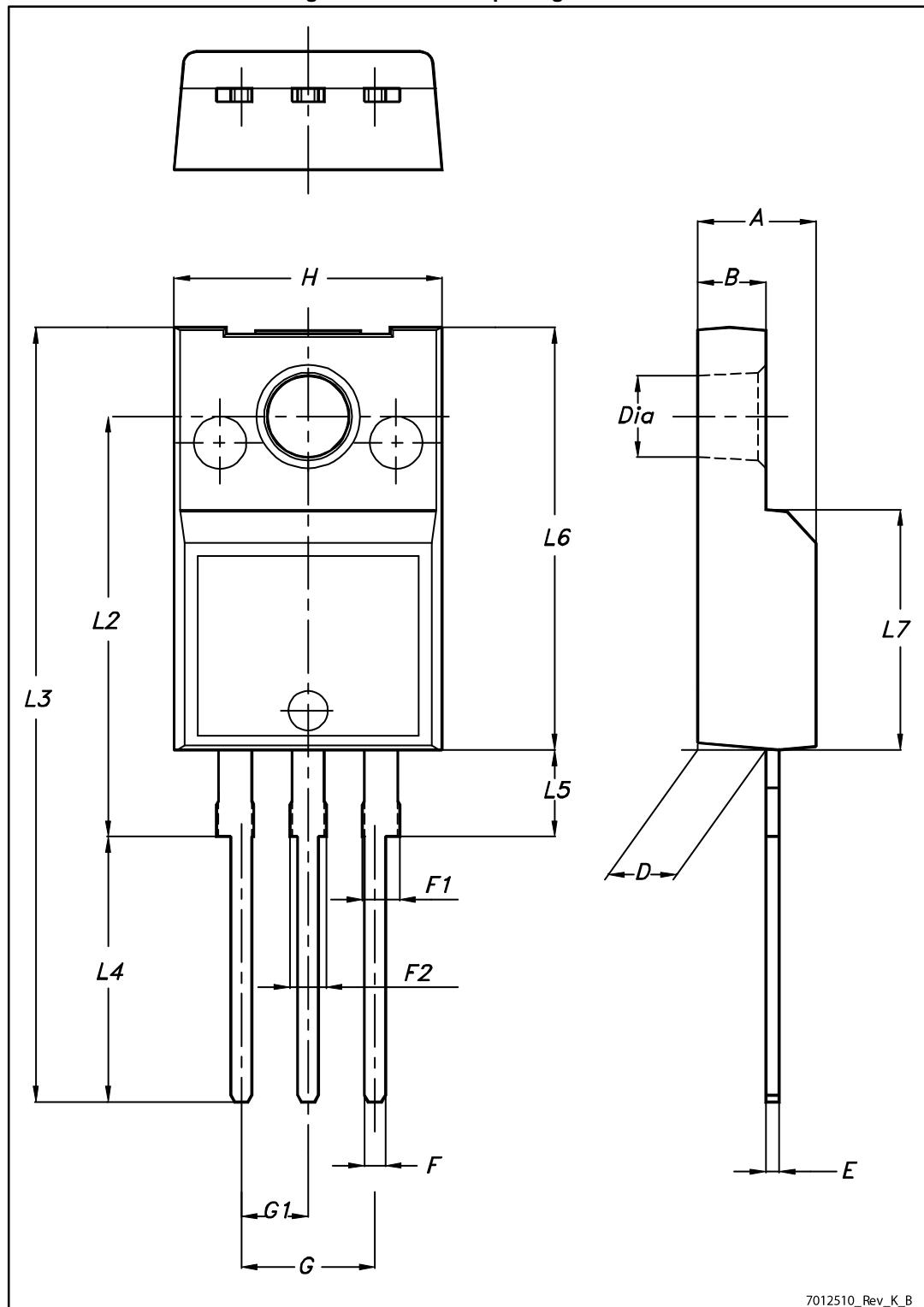


Table 10: TO-220FP package mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

## 5 Revision history

Table 11: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
02-Dec-2014	1	First release.
12-Jan-2015	2	Updated product status from “preliminary data” to “production data”.
14-Jan-2015	3	Corrected product status information on cover page.
25-Aug-2016	4	Modified: <i>Table 2: "Absolute maximum ratings"</i> Minor text changes

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