# Advanced Manual Line

**Manual Switches** 











#### IN FRONT OF THE PANEL

Coordinated, attractive appearance. AML features innovations designed by industrial designers to achieve the best balance of human factors and aesthetic appearance. Operator height, bezel size, and the compatibility of square and rectangular shapes blend with other components to harmonize your panel. There's no visual clutter to distract from man/ machine communication.

This comprehensive line of lighted and unlighted manual controls features:

- Pushbuttons for high and intermediate frequency functions;
- Rocker and paddle switches, with 2 or 3 positions, for less frequent control functions;
- Plus lighted indicators and annunciators which complement AML's universal appeal.

Various controls can be matched with their functions to accommodate the most natural and efficient habit pattern reflex. Keylock operated switches can be used to assure "authorized personnel only" access.

Display flexibility. AML offers a choice of five legend sizes, four button heights, full or split section display, and illumination by incandescent lamps, LED's or neons. Colors are bright and uniform, providing a strong definition and good visibility. (Nonilluminated devices have the same attractive colors.)

Color display options include:

- Transmitted color color can be distinguished whether lamp is On or
- Dead front display appears black, until illumination causes legend and color to appear.
- Projected color white display is diffused with color when illuminated.

#### BEHIND THE PANEL

AML's simple, cost effective design provides many behind-panel benefits for the designer and installer/user.

Simple to install. They snap in from the panel front individually or in vertical or horizontal strips; or in subpanel mounted strips and matrices that can be pre-assembled and pre-wired to assure accurate alignment and efficient panel build-

**Electrical flexibility.** Solid state switches with Hall effect integrated circuits interface directly with microprocessors and other logic level devices. These IC's were first applied in MICRO SWITCH solid state keyboards. Today, many MICRO SWITCH products incorporate the Hall effect technology to meet a wide range of position sensing and manual control needs.

Electronic control switches with gold or silver contacts, and 1, 2, or 4 poles, will handle up to 3 amps. Including an encoded version which generates different binary coded outputs merely by changing cam-keyed buttons.

Power duty switches meet line disconnect application needs with 10-amp pushbuttons and 15-amp paddle and rocker switches.

Easy to wire. All AML devices present single level termination. This means faster, easier, neater, and more economical wiring. And there is a choice of solder, quick-connect, push-on, and printed circuit termination.





The .110  $\times$  .020 quick-connect/solder terminal (types 2 and 8) is designed for use with receptacles that comply with the UL standard for insertion and withdrawal forces. Maximum insertion force is 12 lbs. max., withdrawal force is 14 lbs. These receptacles are supplied by: AMP Inc., Berg, Augat, Hollingsworth, MALCO, Zierick, and others. Refer to Thomas Register or the Yellow Pages for the location of your local supplier.



# **Manual Switches**

## Advanced Manual Line

#### **FEATURES**

- Complete selection of pushbutton, rocker and paddle (toggle type) switches accommodates different functions and promotes operator efficiency.
- Solid state, electronic, and power duty control.
- Full or split screen incandescent display switches and indicators provide vivid transmitted color, projected color (for neutral display when unlit), and dead front (hidden color).
- Wide-angle visibility LED and line voltage neon display switches and indicators.
- Annunciators back-lighted by LED's enable high density message display.
- Keylock switches available for controlled access applications.
- All AML terminations at the same shallow depth (1.7 in. /43,1 mm) for convenient wiring or PC board termination.
- Snap-in surface mount or sub-panel (hidden bezel) mount with mounting hardware.
- Pad printed legends with a clear polyurethane overcoat available in a choice of five standard sizes.
- Metric design for worldwide acceptance
- UL recognized, CSA certification.
- Selected listings are certified by VDE and CE. (For compliance status, contact the 800 number.)

MICRO SWITCH AML Advanced Manual Line combines functional flexibility with electrical versatility to provide a broad range of options to choose from.

#### **EASY TO RELAMP**



Relamping of T-1-3/4 incandescent AML91 lamps is accomplished from the front of the panel without tools. (AML92 T-1-3/4 LEDs can be added in the same manner.)

#### **FULL GUARD BEZEL OPTION**



As an alternative to standard height bezels (.06 in./1,5 mm), pushbutton switches can be furnished with full guard bezels extending .19 in./5.0 mm from the mounting surface. In the free position, standard buttons are flush with full guard bezels.

The raised bezel guards against accidental operation by someone leaning against or dropping something on a control console.

# High Intensity LEDs For Full-face AML Lighted Display AML92 Series



- Full-face illumination for high visibility lighted colors.
- Advanced illumination technology combines high-intensity LED in standard T-1-3/4 wedge base lamp package.
- Easy plug-in installation in AML lighted switches and indicators.
- Low operating temperature permits high density, continuous operation with minimal heat build-up.

AML92 Series LEDs have a quad chip assembled in a T-1-3/4 wedge base lamp package. They provide full-face illumination when used with lighted pushbutton, rocker and paddle switches, or indicators equipped with incandescent lamp sockets. For ordering information, **refer to page 46.** 

# **Manual Switches** Advanced Manual Line

### **AML CHARACTERISTICS**

AML 10 Series	AML 20 Series	AML 30 Series	AML 40 Series
1,000,000	25,000 (silver)/	25,000	N/A 
25,000	100,000 (gold) 25,000	25,000	
25,000	25,000	25,000	
File E53576 File LR4442 None	File E12252 File LR4442 File 0630/10.78+ Rating 1710	File E12252 File LR4442 File 0630/10.78++ Rating 1710	File E58932 File LR4442 None
	1,000,000 25,000 25,000 25,000 File E53576 File LR4442	1,000,000 25,000 (silver)/ 100,000 (gold) 25,000 25,000 25,000 25,000  File E53576 File E12252 File LR4442 None File 0630/10.78+	1,000,000 25,000 (silver)/ 25,000

### **AML ELECTRICAL DATA**

### AML10 Series

	Electrical Characteristics					Absolute Maximur	m Rating 4		
			Output Leakage	Switching Time Max.			Voltage		
Integrated Circuit Function	Supply Current (Max.)	Output Voltage (Operated)	Current max. (Released)	Rise 10% to 90%	Fall 90% to 10%	Supply Voltage (V <sub>s</sub> )	Externally Applied to Output	Loads to Output	Storage Temperature
4.5-24 VDC Sinking	5 V 7.0 mA (Released) 24 V 9.0 mA (Released) 14.0 mA (Operated- no load)	+.4 Volt (Sinking 10 mA)	10 μΑ	1.5 µ sec (Sinking 10 mA)	0.5 μ sec (Sinking 10 mA)	-30 to +30 VDC	-0.5 Volt min. +24 Volts max. (Off condition)	20 mA (Sinking)	-40-C to +65°C (-40° to +149°F)

 $<sup>\</sup>odot$  Over temperature range of 0° to +55°C (+32° to +131°F) and supply voltage of 4.5 to 5.5 VDC.

### AML20 Series

Contacts	Voltage	Current	Load Type
Silver	250 VAC	2 Amps	75% Power Factor
or	125 VAC	3 Amps	75% Power Factor
Gold-plated Silver	24 VDC	2 Amps	Resistive
Gold	125 VAC/DC	100 mA	Resistive

### AML30 Series

	Cur		
Voltage	Pushbuttons	Rockers or Paddles	Load Type
125 VAC	10 amps	15 amps	60% power factor
250 VAC	10 amps	15 amps	60% power factor

<sup>+</sup> Exception: Four-Pole AML's are not included in VDE Approval + Exception: Only the 2-pole AML33 and AML34 are certified by VDE

<sup>©</sup> Over temperature range of 0° to +55°C (+32° to +131°F) and supply voltage of 16 VDC. ③ At 24°C. (+75°F)

As with all solid state components, performance can be expected to deteriorate as rating limits are approached; however, they will not be damaged unless the limits are exceeded.

# **Manual Switches**

# **Lighted Indicators**

To order lamps see page 46.

#### **FEATURES**

- Pushbutton style indicators match display of standard bezel lighted switches. Choice of incandescent or LED illumination.
- Lens style indicators use a special cap-like button which covers the bezel to present a larger display area, without affecting family appearance. Up to 3-lamp split screen capability. Incandescent illumination.



AML41 (Use AML51 pushbuttons only. Page 30.)



AML41 (Use AML51-J/-K/-L lens buttons only. Page 30.)

# AML41 INCANDESCENT DISPLAY INDICATORS ORDER GUIDE

AML41 C		<u>B</u>		A T	<u>2</u> T
Housin	Housing Type			Incand.	
Pushbutton Style:	Lens Style:	Bezel Color		Lamp Type	Terminal Type
AML41 C Square 1 lamp ckt.	AML41 J Rectangular 1 lamp ckt. AML41 K	B Black		A No lamp installed B	2 .110 × .020 (Solder or Quick- Connect)
Square 2 lamp ckts.	Rectangular 2 lamp ckts.			6 V Lamp*	3 .025 × .025 (Printed
AML41 F Rectangular 1 lamp ckt.	AML41 L Rectangular 3 lamp ckts.			14 V Lamp*  E 28 V Lamp*	Circuit or Push-On)
AML41 G Rectangular 2 lamp ckts.					

<sup>\*</sup> Lamps will be installed per each lamp circuit specified in the Housing Type.

### Examples:

### AML41CBA2

Square (pushbutton style) indicator housing with one lamp circuit; black bezel;  $.110 \times .020$  termination.

#### AML41JBA2

Rectangular (lens style) indicator housing with one lamp circuit; black bezel; .110 × .020 termination.



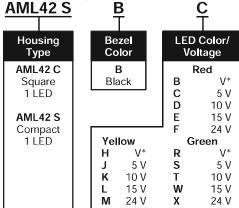
AML42C (Use AML52-C/-A pushbuttons only. Page 31.)



AML42S

# AML42 LED DISPLAY INDICATORS ORDER GUIDE

LEDs are not replaceable.



Example: **AML42SBC2** Compact indicator with black bezel; 5 volt red LED; .110 × .020 termination.

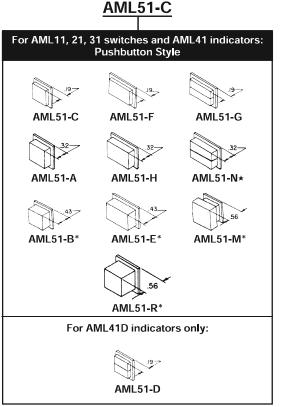
Terminal Type/ Diode Protection					
2 .110 × .020 (Solder or Q.C.)	8 .110 × .020 w/diode to protect LED				
.025 × .025 (Printed Circuit or Push-On)	<b>9</b> .025 × .025 w/diode to protect LED				

<sup>\*</sup> See LED application data, page 46, for these devices without current-limiting resistor.

# Buttons/Lens for Switches and Indicators

AML51 PUSHBUTTON ORDER GUIDE (All possible color combinations may not be available.)

For Incandescent or non-lighted display switches and pushbutton style indicators.



10 Display Legend/Type

Transmitted Color
10 No legend
20 With legend
on cap.

Transmitted Color (Clear cap and color insert) 11 No legend 21 With legend on insert

Dead Front (Smoky gray cap and color insert) 30 No legend 40 With legend

\*\*\*\***Projected Color** (White cap and color insert)

on insert

50 No legend60 With legend on cap

Full Color or 1st Color Split R Red Y

Y
Yellow
G
Green
B
Blue
W\*\*\*\*
White
K\*\*\*
Black
L\*\*\*
Gray

Y Yellow
G
Green
B
Blue
W\*\*\*\*
White
K\*\*\*
Black
L\*\*\*
Gray
A\*\*
Amber

2nd

Color Split

R

Red

Example: AML51-C10R

A\*

Amber

Square full color button; with transmitted color, no legend; red.

\*\* Available with transmitted color and dead front only.
\*\*\* Black and gray not recommended for lighted display.
† AML51-N buttons not available with Display/Legend Types
10 and 20.

Note: Dimensions include the .060 in bezel.

AML51 LENS ORDER GUIDE (All possible color combinations may not be available.) AML51 lens buttons provide added disport incandescent display AML41J, K, and L lens style indicators only.









Transmitted Color
10 No legend
20 With legend

Transmitted Color
(Clear cap and color insert)
11 No legend
21 With legend

Dead Front
(Smoky gray cap

and color insert)
30 No legend
40 With legend
\*\*Projected Color

(White cap and color insert)
50 No legend
60 With legend

\*\*Not available with projected color.
\*\*\*\*Insert is clear for projected color when "W" is used.



or 1st Color Split	2nd Color Split	3rd Color Split
R	R	R
Red	Red	Red
Υ	Υ	Υ
Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
G	G	G
Green	Green	Green
В	В	В
Blue	Blue	Blue
W****	W****	W****
White	White	White
A**	A**	A**
Amber	Amber	Amber

**AML51 lens buttons** provide added display area by snapping onto and covering the bezel of AML41J, K, and L indicators. They do not fit other indicators or switches.

Example: AML51-J10R

Rectangular lens type button; full color; transmitted color, no legend; red

### **HOW TO ORDER BUTTON LEGENDS**

When specifying legended buttons, submit a legend order sheet to cover each listing. To insure proper legend orientation, AML housings (when viewed from the panel front) should have the "MICRO SWITCH" identification facing UP on square devices and UP or to the LEFT on rectangular.

Button legend order sheets are shown on the following pages. Reproduce them on your office copier.

Legend Sheet	Form No.
AML51 Pushbuttons	FO-63394
AML51 Lens buttons	FO-63395
AML52 Pushbuttons	FO-63504
AML53 Paddle switch covers	FO-63567
AML55 Paddle switch covers	FO-63565
AML54 Rockers	FO-63566
AML56 Rockers	FO-63564

<sup>\*</sup>Available with transmitted color (10 or 20) only. \*\*\*\*Insert is clear for projected color when "W" is used.

# Lamps, Soldering Recommendations, Receptacles

### **AML91 LAMP ORDER GUIDE**

Lamp Type	Industry Lamp No.	Voltage	Catalog Listing
Incandescent	86	6.3	AML91LA86
T-1-3/4	73	14.0	AML91LA73
wedge base	85	28.0	AML91LA85

#### LAMP DATA

The following data was compiled from manufacturer's specifications, for reference only.

#### **INCANDESCENT LAMPS**

Industry Lamp No.	Volts	Amps	Watts	MSCP	Life A/C Volts
86	6.3	.200	1.25	.49	20,000 hours
	5.5	.185	1.12	.246	106,200 hours
	5.0	.177	.89	.185	290,000 hours
73	14.0	.080	1.12	.30	15,000 hours
	12.0	.077	1.00	.23	36,450 hours
85	28.0	.04	1.12	.30	7,000 hours
	24.0	.037	.89	.177	41,860 hours

# Neon Lamps

25,000 hours (half life)

### **INTEGRAL LEDs**

LEDs Furnished Permanently				Peak Inver	se Voltage
Installed in These Products	V <sub>f</sub>	I <sub>r</sub>	<b>V</b> <sub>PD</sub>	w/o Diode Protection	w/Diode Protection
AML12, 15, 16, 22, 25, 26, 42	2.4 V	20 mA	.7 V	5 V	34 V
AML45	2.4 V	20 mA	.7 V	4 V	33 V

100,000 hours (half life).

### **AML92 SERIES LEDs**



For use with these AML switches and indicators equipped with lamp sockets: **Pushbutton switches:** AML11 (Square Only)\*, AML21 (rectangular and square), and AML31.

Paddle switches: AML31/23/33 Rocker switches: AML14/24/34

Indicators: AML41

\*\*Rectangular solid state with one or two lamp circuits cannot be used with LED catalog listings ending in "L".

### **AML92 ORDER GUIDE**

LED Color	Quad Chip	Six Chip
Red	AML92ERY	AML92ERL
Green	AML92EGY	AML92EGL
Yellow	AML92EYY	AML92EYL
White	_	AML92EWL**

\*\* For use with white or yellow buttons.

### **OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS**

	V <sub>F</sub> Fwd. Voltage (typ.)				. I₁ Fwd.	V₀ Rev.	
Туре	Yellow	Green	Red	White	Current	Voltage	
Quad Chip	8.6	8.6	7.8	_	15 mA	16 V	
Six Chip	4 V	4 V	4 V	4 V	50 mA	5.6 V	

### **TEMPERATURE RANGE**

(Quad Chip or Six Chip)

Operating: -20 to 60°C (-4 to 140°F) Storage: -30 to 100°C (-22 to 212°F)

#### SOLDERING RECOMMENDATIONS

All terminals are solder plated. Proper soldering and cleaning procedures must be followed to maintain the reliability of AML products during installation. An instruction sheet which outlines these procedures is included with AML shipments. You may also obtain a copy from your MICRO SWITCH Sales Office. Request PK 8518.

As a general guide, the following information may be used:

Use a 280°C (538°F) solder iron tip, up to 6 seconds duration, with a 60-40 rosin core solder. This allows the terminal to heat quickly on the exterior of the housing only, and greatly reduces the chance of flux migrating inside the housing.

#### LED APPLICATION INFORMATION

For those devices without internal current limiting resistors, suitable external control of the LED current must be provided. It is recommended that a minimum of 5 VDC open circuit voltage with an appropriate series resistance be used to drive LED devices. This minimizes the effect of temperature (current variation) on forward voltage of the LED.

Resistor values can be determined by supply voltage or current for LED:

$$R_{s} = \frac{E - V_{f}}{I_{f}}$$

$$E = \frac{R_{s}}{I_{f}}$$

WHERE:  $R_s$  = Series Resistance

E = Supply Voltage V<sub>f</sub> = Forward Voltage of LED

I<sub>f</sub> = Circuit Current

If a diode is added in series for reverse polarity protection then:

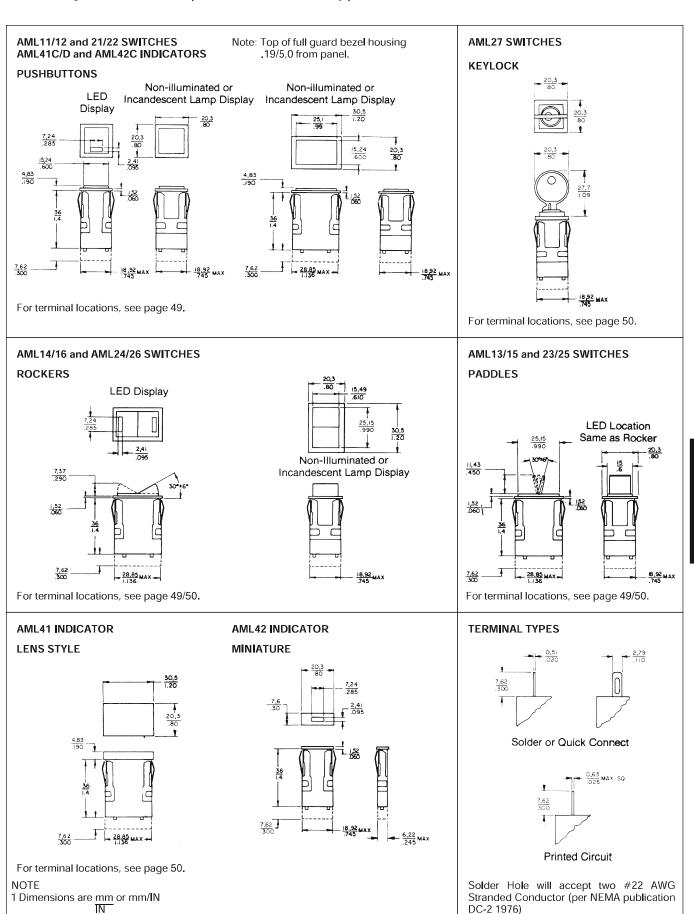
$$R_s = \frac{E - V_f - V_{PD}}{I_f}$$

WHERE: V<sub>PD</sub> Forward Voltage of Protection Diode

# **AML Series**

# Mounting Dimensions (For Reference Only)

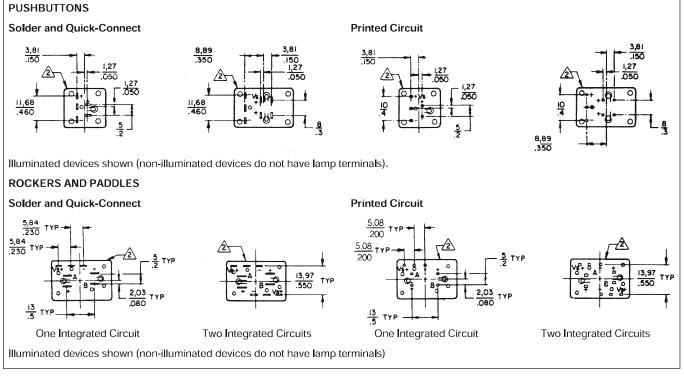
**Manual Switches** 



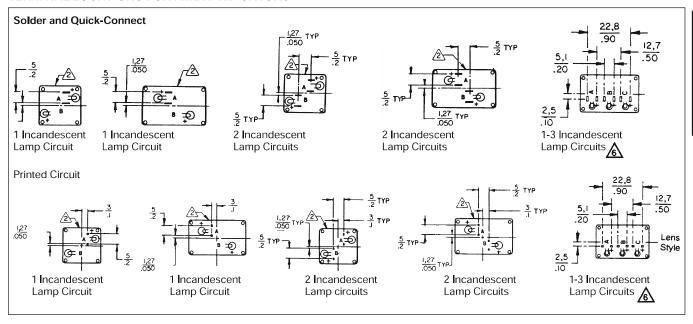
# **Manual Switches**

# Mounting Dimensions (For Reference Only)

### **TERMINAL LOCATIONS FOR AML10 SWITCHES**



### **TERMINAL LOCATIONS FOR AML41 INDICATORS**



### **TERMINAL LOCATIONS FOR AML42 INDICATORS**

